

Questions 1-5 are 4 points each.

ANSWERS
specification

1. What is the first step in writing a program: a) test b) code c) design d) specification? **5**
2. What value is assigned to x? `int x = int(double(17)/3 + 1/2);` **x**
3. What does this print? `cout << string(8, 'x').substr(2, 1);` **F**
4. What does this print? `cout << char('f' + 'B' - 'b');` **F**
5. Suppose p is a `vector<int>::iterator`. What statement prints the object to which p points?

ANSWER: `cout << *p;`

6. Suppose v is a `vector<int>` containing some numbers in the range 1 to 100. Write code to print the smallest even number in v, or print "none" if v does not contain any such number (20 pts).

```
// ANSWER
int smallest = 101;
for (int i=0; i<int(v.size()); ++i)
    if (v[i] < smallest && v[i] % 2 == 0)
        smallest = v[i];
if (smallest == 101)
    cout << "none\n";
else
    cout << smallest << endl;
```

7. Write a function `f(s)` that takes a string s and returns 0 if s contains at least one digit and 1 otherwise (20 pts).

```
// ANSWER
int f(string s)
{
    for (int i=0; i<int(s.size()); ++i)
        if (isdigit(s[i]))
            return 0;
    return 1;
}
```

8. Write class Employee so that it works as in the example below (20 pts).

```
Employee x(25, "Joe", 60000), y(32, "Sam", 30000);
x.print(); // prints "Joe's age is 25 and salary is 60000"
y.print(); // prints "Sam's age is 32 and salary is 30000"
```

```
// ANSWER
class Employee
{
public:
    Employee(int a, string n, int s);
    void print();
private:
    string name;
    int age, salary;
};
```

```

Employee::Employee(int a, string n, int s)
{
    name = n;
    age = a;
    salary = s;
}

void Employee::print()
{
    cout << name << "'s age is " << age << " and salary is " << salary
        << endl;
}

```

9. On the back, write a program to read in words (separated by white space) up to EOF, then print the first word containing 7 letters, for example (20 pts)

```

this is another test
^Z
another

```

```

// ANSWER
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    string word;
    while (cin >> word)
    {
        if (int(word.size()) == 7)
        {
            cout << word << endl;
            break;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```